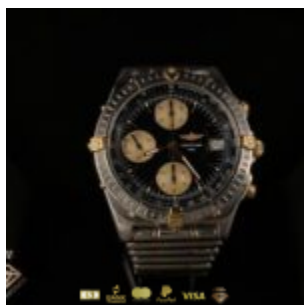




Zenith

[Read More](#)

Price:



Breitling Chronomat Evolution

[Read More](#)

Price:



Bvlgari Diagono

[Read More](#)

Price:



Cartier Ballon Bleu

[Read More](#)

Price: